

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

Stephen M. Friedberg, :  
 :  
 Plaintiff, : Civil Action  
 : No. 02-CV-3193  
 v. : (Judge Yohn)  
 :  
 Mutual Holdings Ltd., *et al.* :  
 :  
 Defendants. :

**MUTUAL DEFENDANTS’  
ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES TO PLAINTIFF’S COMPLAINT**

Defendants Mutual Holdings Ltd., n/k/a IPC Mutual Holdings Ltd. (collectively, “IPCMHL”), Mutual Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd. (“MHBL”), Mutual Indemnity Ltd. (“MIL”), and Mutual Indemnity (Bermuda) Ltd. (“MIBL”) (collectively, “Mutual Defendants”), by and through their undersigned counsel, hereby answer and assert their affirmative defenses to the complaint of Plaintiff Stephen M. Friedberg as follows:

1. Mutual Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in paragraph 1 of Plaintiff's complaint; therefore, the said allegations are denied.

2. Admitted.

3. IPCMHL and MHLB admit only that each is an indirect subsidiary of Mutual Risk Management Ltd. (“MRM”). Mutual Defendants deny all other allegations in paragraph 3 of Plaintiff’s complaint.

4. Mutual Defendants admit only that MIL is a wholly owned subsidiary of IPCMHL, and maintains its sole office at 44 Church Street, Hamilton HM 12, P.O. Box HM

2064, Hamilton HM HX, Bermuda. Mutual Defendants deny all other allegations in paragraph 4 of Plaintiff's complaint.

5. Mutual Defendants admit only that MIBL is a wholly owned subsidiary of MHBL, and maintains its sole office at 44 Church Street, P.O. Box HM 2064, Hamilton HM HX, Bermuda. Mutual Defendants deny all other allegations in paragraph 5 of Plaintiff's complaint.

6. Mutual Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of Plaintiff's complaint; therefore, the said allegations are denied.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7. Mutual Defendants admit only that each is a citizen of Bermuda and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000. All other allegations in paragraph 7 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the allegations. Each Mutual Defendant also denies that this Court has personal jurisdiction over it.

8. The allegations in paragraph 8 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

9. The allegations in paragraph 9 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

### **THE CONTROVERSY**

10. Mutual Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 10 of Plaintiff's complaint; therefore, said allegations are denied.

(a) Mutual Defendants admit only that the document attached to Plaintiff's Complaint as Exhibit "A" is a true and correct copy of the E11 Shareholder Agreement. The remaining allegations in subparagraph (a) characterize a document that speaks for itself; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

(b) Mutual Defendants deny that either of the documents attached to Plaintiff's Complaint as Exhibits "B" or "C" is a true and correct copy of the E14 Shareholder Agreement and state that the document attached hereto as Exhibit "1" is a true, correct and complete copy of the E14 Shareholder Agreement. The remaining allegations in subparagraph (b) characterize a document that speaks for itself; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

(c) Mutual Defendants deny that either of the documents attached to Plaintiff's Complaint as Exhibits "B" or "C" is a true and correct copy of the U21 Shareholder Agreement and state that the document attached hereto as Exhibit "2" is a true, correct and complete copy of the U21 Shareholder Agreement. The remaining allegations in subparagraph (c) characterize a document that speaks for itself; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

11. The allegations in paragraph 11 characterize documents that speak for themselves; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

12. The allegations in paragraph 12 characterize documents that speak for themselves; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

13. Mutual Defendants admit that the money in dispute in this matter is contained in certain accounts once managed by Prudential and Dean Witter, and now managed by Morgan Stanley, but deny that such money was ever declared a dividend to Friedberg.

Mutual Defendants deny that any money ever declared as a dividend to Friedberg was transferred to the Prudential/Dean Witter/Morgan Stanley accounts. Mutual Defendants deny all other allegations in paragraph 13 of Plaintiff's complaint.

14. The allegations in paragraph 14 characterize documents that speak for themselves; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

15. Mutual Defendants deny that Friedberg elected not to redeem his dividends under the E11 Shareholder Agreement and E14 Shareholder Agreement permitting any of the Mutual Defendants to continue to hold those monies for his benefit. The remaining allegations in paragraph 15 characterize a document that speaks for itself; therefore, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

16. The allegations in paragraph 16 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

17. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 17 of Plaintiff's complaint.

18. Mutual Defendants admit only that there is approximately \$2.7 million dollars in the Morgan Stanley accounts. Mutual Defendants deny all remaining allegations in paragraph 18 of Plaintiff's complaint.

19. Mutual Defendants admit that two of the accounts at Prudential were opened and established in MIL's name, that one of the accounts at Prudential was opened and established in MIBL's name. Mutual Defendants further admit that these accounts, now managed by Morgan Stanley, remain titled in MIL's and MIBL's name. Mutual Defendants deny all remaining allegations in paragraph 19 of Plaintiff's complaint.

20. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 20 of Plaintiff's complaint.

21. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 21 of Plaintiff's complaint.

22. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 22 of Plaintiff's complaint.

23. Mutual Defendants admit only that A.M. Best Company downgraded the rating of MIL and MIBL, and that they are under the jurisdiction of Bermuda's Supervisor of Insurance. Upon information and belief, Mutual Defendants admit that such events may have been the subject of some media coverage. However, Mutual Defendants deny Plaintiff's characterizations of their financial condition, that they in 2002 were or now are about to "imminently file for bankruptcy protection," or that Bermuda's Supervisor of Insurance is or was "closely monitor[ing]" IPCMHL and MHBL. Mutual Defendants further deny the remaining allegations in paragraph 23 of Plaintiff's complaint.

24. Mutual Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 24 of Plaintiff's complaint; therefore, the said allegations are denied.

## **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

### **COUNT I**

#### **(Constructive or Resulting Trust)**

25. Mutual Defendants incorporate herein by reference their responses to paragraphs 1 through 24 above.

26. The allegations in paragraph 26 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

27. The allegations in paragraph 27 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

28. The allegations in paragraph 28 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

29. The allegations in paragraph 29 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

30. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 30 of Plaintiff's complaint and Plaintiff's characterizations of their financial status and condition.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendants IPCMHL, MHBL, MIL, and MIBL deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief he seeks and respectfully request that this Court enter an Order dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and entering judgment in their favor, together with such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**COUNT II**  
**(Unjust Enrichment)**

31. Mutual Defendants incorporate herein by reference their responses to paragraphs 1 through 30 above.

32. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 32 of Plaintiff's complaint.

33. Mutual Defendants admit only that the accounts are in MIL's and MIBL's names, and that MIL and MIBL receive account statements from Morgan Stanley. Mutual Defendants deny all other allegations in paragraph 33 of the complaint.

34. The allegations in paragraph 34 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

35. The allegations in paragraph 35 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendants IPCMHL, MHBL, MIL, and MIBL deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief he seeks and respectfully request that this Court enter an Order dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and entering judgment in their favor, together with such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

**COUNT III**  
**(Express Trust)**

36. Mutual Defendants incorporate herein by reference their responses to paragraphs 1 through 35 above.

37. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 37 of Plaintiff's complaint.

38. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 38 of Plaintiff's complaint.

39. Mutual Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 39 of Plaintiff's complaint.

40. The allegations in paragraph 40 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

41. The allegations in paragraph 41 of Plaintiff's complaint constitute conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Mutual Defendants deny the said allegations.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendants IPCMHL, MHBL, MIL, and MIBL deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief he seeks and respectfully request that this Court enter an Order dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and entering judgment in their favor, together with such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

#### **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Personal Jurisdiction)**

Plaintiff's claims are barred because this Court lacks personal jurisdiction over each Mutual Defendant.

#### **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Improper Venue)**

Plaintiff's claims are barred because of improper venue.

#### **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Statute of Limitations)**

Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitation and/or statutes of repose.

#### **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE (Demurrer)**

Plaintiff fails to state any claim upon which relief may be granted.



# EXHIBIT 1

**SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT**

**THIS AGREEMENT**, made and entered into as of January 1, 1992 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter referred to as "**MUTUAL**") and **ADVANTAGE PARTNERS** (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as "**SHAREHOLDER**").

**WITNESSETH:**

**WHEREAS**, **SHAREHOLDER** is desirous of purchasing One (1) non-voting preferred share of **MUTUAL** designated Series "E14" preferred share (hereinafter "**PREFERRED SHARE**") for the purchase price hereinafter set forth; and

**WHEREAS**, **MUTUAL** is desirous of repurchasing the **PREFERRED SHARE** on the redemption date set forth in Appendix I attached hereto (hereinafter referred to as the "**REDEMPTION DATE**") for the purchase price hereinafter set forth; and

**WHEREAS**, a subsidiary of **MUTUAL**, **MUTUAL INDEMNITY LTD.** (hereinafter referred to as "**INDEMNITY**") has entered into one or more Reinsurance Agreements (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as the "**TREATY**") as shown in Appendix I with the insurance company(ies) as shown in Appendix I (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as the "**INSURANCE COMPANY**") pursuant to which **INDEMNITY** has reinsured certain of the liability of **INSURANCE COMPANY** on policies of insurance issued to **SHAREHOLDER** and its affiliates.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. **SHAREHOLDER** agrees to purchase the **PREFERRED SHARE** and agrees to pay to **MUTUAL** the amount of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00). This amount shall be paid within thirty (30) days of the execution of this Agreement.
2. On the dates shown in Appendix I (hereinafter referred to as the "**DIVIDEND DATE**") **MUTUAL** agrees to cause a dividend to be declared to the owner of record on such date(s) of the **PREFERRED SHARE** in an amount equal to the sum of the following:
  - (A) The amount of investment income, if any, earned by **MUTUAL** during the 12 months ending 31 December immediately preceding such **DIVIDEND DATE** resulting from the investment of the cash funds received by **MUTUAL** as the purchase price of the **PREFERRED SHARE** as set forth in paragraph (1) hereof, less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I equal to a percentage per annum of the average amount of investment funds held by **MUTUAL** as a result of the purchase price of the **PREFERRED SHARE**.
  - (B) Plus the amount of investment income earned by **INDEMNITY** during the 12 months ending 31 December preceding the **DIVIDEND DATE**, resulting from the investment of funds received by **INDEMNITY** under the **TREATY** with **INSURANCE COMPANY** less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in

Appendix I equal to a percentage per annum of the average amount of such funds held by **INDEMNITY** during the preceding year. It is understood and agreed that such funds may be held by **INDEMNITY** as loss reserves and premium reserves and may be repaid to **INSURANCE COMPANY** pursuant to the terms of the **TREATY**.

- (C) Plus or minus the amount of underwriting gain or loss realized by **INDEMNITY** on the **TREATY** during the policy year preceding the **DIVIDEND DATE**.

Underwriting gain shall be computed by the following formula:

Net Premium received by **INDEMNITY** after all deductions made by or paid to the **INSURANCE COMPANY** including ceding commissions, expenses and taxes (including the actual final cost of licenses, fees, assigned risk charges, guarantee funds etc.) as provided in the **TREATY**; minus all losses and loss expenses incurred including loss and loss expense reserves for unpaid reported losses and for losses incurred but not reported; minus the applicable Underwriting Fee as shown in Appendix I; minus the actual cost incurred by **INDEMNITY** in establishing and maintaining a letter of credit in favour of **INSURANCE COMPANY** as required by the **TREATY**.

- 3.(A) **SHAREHOLDER** hereby indemnifies and holds **MUTUAL** and **INDEMNITY** harmless against the cumulative sum of paragraphs 2(A), 2(B) and 2(C) minus the cumulative amount of dividends paid, being less than zero at any point in time.

On receipt of each written demand by **MUTUAL** or **INDEMNITY**, **SHAREHOLDER** agrees to pay **MUTUAL** or **INDEMNITY** within 30 days, the amount by which the cumulative sum of the amounts calculated under paragraphs

2(A), 2(B) and 2(C) minus the cumulative amounts of dividends paid pursuant to this Agreement, are less than zero minus all previous payments under this paragraph provided however that the definition of incurred losses and loss expenses in paragraph 2(C) shall for this purpose only include losses and loss expenses which have been paid or are likely to be paid within the following ninety (90) days.

- (B) As security for this obligation **SHAREHOLDER** hereby agrees to provide **INDEMNITY**, upon execution of this Agreement collateral (hereinafter referred to as the "**SECURITY DEPOSIT**") in the form of a clean irrevocable letter of credit in the amount as shown in Appendix I drawn on a bank acceptable to **INDEMNITY** or substitute cash collateral. Thereafter, **SHAREHOLDER** agrees, during the period of the Policy and for so long thereafter as **INDEMNITY** has any outstanding or potential liability to **INSURANCE COMPANY** under the terms of the **TREATY** to keep such letter of credit in force or to substitute cash collateral prior to the expiration of such letter of credit. If cash collateral is provided, interest earned on such collateral, less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I, will be included as a dividend pursuant to Sections 2 (B) and 4 hereof. The provisions of this paragraph (3) shall survive the redemption of the **PREFERRED SHARE** and the termination of this Agreement.

4. If on the **REDEMPTION DATE**, as defined in this Agreement, **INDEMNITY** continues to hold funds pursuant to the **TREATY** with **INSURANCE COMPANY**, **MUTUAL** agrees to annually pay **SHAREHOLDER** on 28 February of each year as additional dividends the amount of investment income earned by **INDEMNITY** during the preceding year resulting from the investment of such funds less an Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I equal to a percentage per

annum of the average amount of such funds plus or minus the amount of additional underwriting gain or loss realized by **INDEMNITY** on the **TREATY** calculated in accordance with paragraph 2(C) hereof until such time as the amount of funds held by **INDEMNITY** is less than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000) at which point liability under this paragraph shall cease.

5. On the **REDEMPTION DATE**, **MUTUAL** agrees to repurchase from the **SHAREHOLDER** the **PREFERRED SHARE** upon presentation of the share certificate representing the **PREFERRED SHARE** duly endorsed for cancellation for the price of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) by repaying the amount of cash paid by **SHAREHOLDER** as purchase price for the **PREFERRED SHARE**.

6. It is agreed that the **PREFERRED SHARE** issued to **SHAREHOLDER** pursuant to this Agreement is being purchased by the **SHAREHOLDER** for purposes of investment only. The said **PREFERRED SHARE** has not been registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. The said **PREFERRED SHARE** shall not be sold, transferred, hypothecated, pledged or otherwise assigned or encumbered and will bear the following legend:-

"These securities have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. These Securities have been acquired for investment and may not be sold, transferred, hypothecated, pledged or otherwise assigned or encumbered."

7. This Agreement may not be modified, amended or changed in any manner except in writing signed by all the parties hereto. It may, however, be terminated by written notice from either party to the other at least sixty (60) days prior to the proposed termination date. In such event all existing obligations from each party to the other or to third parties shall remain in force as of the time of termination.

8. All notices, requests, demands or other communications provided for herein shall be in writing, shall be delivered by hand or by first-class mail, postage prepaid and shall be addressed to the parties hereto at their respective addresses listed below or to such other persons or addresses as the relevant party shall designate as to itself from time to time in a writing delivered in like manner:

If to **MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD**, to it at:

Barclays International Building  
44 Church Street  
P.O. Box HM 2064  
Hamilton HM HX, Bermuda.

If the **SHAREHOLDER**, to it at:

4240 Greensburg Pike  
Pittsburg, PA 15221  
U.S.A.

9. This Agreement has been made and executed in Bermuda and shall be exclusively governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of Bermuda and any dispute concerning this Agreement shall be resolved exclusively by the courts of Bermuda.
10. All amounts referred to herein are expressed in United States Dollars and all payments shall be made in such dollars.
11. The purchase of the **PREFERRED SHARE** by **SHAREHOLDER** and any subsequent transfers of the **PREFERRED SHARE** are subject to the prior consent of the Bermuda Monetary Authority (Foreign Exchange Control) which agency must approve all transfers of shares in Bermuda companies.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

At Hamilton, Bermuda  
on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of November, 1993.

**COMP ADVANTAGE PARTNERS**

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Dallas Krapf

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Steven Freidburg  
STEPHEN FRIEDBURG

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Mark Ouimette

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Dale Krapf

At Hamilton, Bermuda  
on the 17 day of Nov, 1993.

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**

BY: [Signature]  
Paul Watson, President

G:SHAG-E14.GM/rss/3-93



APPENDIX NO. I

PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"

REDEMPTION DATE

Close of business on the 1st day of March, 1998.

DIVIDEND DATE

Commencing on the 28th day of February, 1993 and annually thereafter on the 28th day of February of each succeeding year up to and including the 28th day of February, 1998.

TREATY

Underwriting Period

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992

Insurance Company

Legion Insurance Company

UNDERWRITING FEE

Underwriting Period

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992

Underwriting Fee

3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the gross premium written under the TREATY.

ADMINISTRATIVE FEE

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

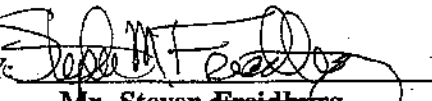
The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

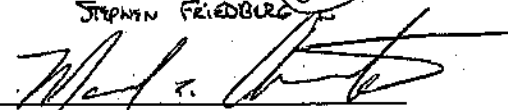
**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

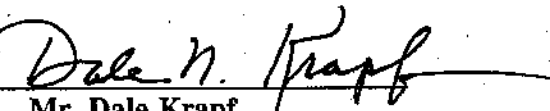
Two Hundred and Sixty-six Thousand United States Dollars (\$266,000).

**COMP ADVANTAGE PARTNERS**

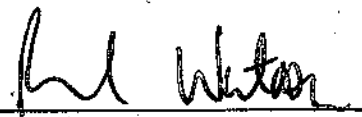
BY:   
Mr. Dallas Krapf

BY:   
Mr. Steven Freidburg  
STEVEN FREIDBURG

BY:   
Mr. Mark Ouimette

BY:   
Mr. Dale Krapf

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**

BY:   
Paul Watson, President

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**AMENDMENT No. 1  
TO  
SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"**

This is Amendment No. 1, to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into as of the 1st day of January, 1992 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**, a company organised and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**MUTUAL**") and **ADVANTAGE PARTNERS** (hereinafter "**SHAREHOLDER**") a corporation organised and existing under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania.

**WITNESSETH**

**WHEREAS**, both **SHAREHOLDER** and **MUTUAL** are desirous of amending this Agreement to provide for the renewal of the **PROGRAM**; and

**WHEREAS**, this **AGREEMENT**, the **POLICY** and the **TREATY** together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "**PROGRAM**") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the **PROGRAM** would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. The policies of insurance issued to **SHAREHOLDER** and affiliates by **INSURANCE COMPANY** shall hereinafter be referred to individually or collectively as the "**POLICY**".

2. **SHAREHOLDER** agrees to pay all premium due to **INSURANCE COMPANY** promptly and in full. Any failure to pay such premium to **INSURANCE COMPANY** promptly when due shall constitute a material breach of this Agreement. In addition to all other remedies which **MUTUAL** and **INSURANCE COMPANY** may have from such non-payment or delay in payment, **MUTUAL** may, but shall not be required to, pay such premium to **INSURANCE COMPANY** on behalf of the **SHAREHOLDER** and if **MUTUAL** shall so elect then the full amount of such payment, plus interest, shall be deducted from any dividends due to **SHAREHOLDER** under this Agreement.
3. Appendix No. I shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with Appendix No. I-a attached hereto. All references to Appendix I-a in the Agreement shall now refer to Appendix I-a.
4. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.
5. The effective date of this Amendment No. 1 shall be the 1st day of January, 1992.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

AT Hamilton Bermuda  
on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of November 1993.

COMP. ADVANTAGE

BY: Dallas Krapf  
Mr. Dallas Krapf

BY: Steven Freidburg  
Mr. Steven Freidburg  
STEVEN FRIEDBURG

BY: Mark Quimette  
Mr. Mark Quimette

BY: Dale N. Krapf  
Mr. Dale Krapf

AT Hamilton, Bermuda  
on the 17 day of Nov, 1993.

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

BY: Paul Watson  
Paul Watson, President

G:AMEN-E14.GM/rss/3-93

**APPENDIX NO. I-a  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"**

**REDEMPTION DATE**

Close of business on the 1st day of March, 1999.

**DIVIDEND DATE**

Commencing on the 28th day of February, 1994 and annually thereafter on the 28th day of February of each succeeding year up to and including the 28th day of February, 1999.

**TREATY**

**Underwriting Period**

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992  
January 1, 1993 - December 31, 1993

**Insurance Company**

Legion Insurance Company  
Legion Insurance Company

**UNDERWRITING FEE**

**Underwriting Period**

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992  
January 1, 1993 - December 31, 1993

**Underwriting Fee**

3.5%  
3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the gross premium written under the **TREATY**.

**ADMINISTRATIVE FEE**

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

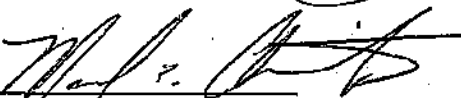
The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

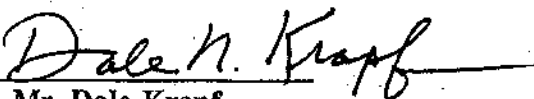
**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

Four Hundred and Ninety-five Thousand Two Hundred and Thirty-seven United States Dollars (\$495,237).

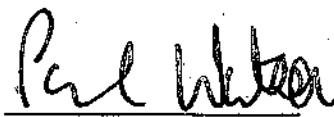
BY:   
Mr. Dallas Krapf

BY:   
Mr. Steven Freidburg  
STEVEN FRIEDBURG

BY:   
Mr. Mark Quimette

BY:   
Mr. Dale Krapf

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**

BY:   
Paul Watson, President

**AMENDMENT NO. 2**

**TO**

**SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT**

**PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"**

This is Amendment No. 2 to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into the 1st day of January 1992 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**MUTUAL**") and **ADVANTAGE PARTNERS** (hereinafter "**SHAREHOLDER**"), a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

**WITNESSETH:**

**WHEREAS, SHAREHOLDER** is desirous of obtaining a Performance Bond from Legion Insurance Company (hereinafter "**LEGION**") in the amount of \$47,487; and

**WHEREAS, LEGION** is desirous of reinsuring the Performance Bond to **INDEMNITY**; and

**WHEREAS, SHAREHOLDER** is desirous of using the assets accruing to Preferred Share Series "E14" to pay any losses incurred under the Performance Bond.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein, the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. **TREATY** shall hereinafter additionally include **INDEMNITY'S** reinsurance of **LEGION** relating to the Performance Bond.



-2-

2. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand at Hamilton  
Bermuda on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of November, 1993.

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

By: \_\_\_\_\_

Paul Watson  
Paul Watson, President

Title: \_\_\_\_\_

Dee Dee Krapf  
Mar. S. Krapf  
Dale N. Krapf  
John M. Krapf

AMENDMENT No. 3

TO

SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"

This is Amendment No. 3, to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into as of the 1st day of January, 1992 by and between MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD., a company organised and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "MUTUAL") and ADVANTAGE PARTNERS (hereinafter "SHAREHOLDER") a corporation organised and existing under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, both SHAREHOLDER and MUTUAL are desirous of amending this Agreement to provide for the renewal of the PROGRAM; and

WHEREAS, this AGREEMENT, the POLICY and the TREATY together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "PROGRAM") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the PROGRAM would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. The policies of insurance issued to SHAREHOLDER and affiliates by INSURANCE COMPANY shall hereinafter be referred to individually or collectively as the "POLICY".
2. SHAREHOLDER agrees to pay all premium due to INSURANCE COMPANY promptly and in full. Any failure to pay such premium to INSURANCE COMPANY promptly when due shall constitute a material breach of this Agreement. In addition to all other remedies which MUTUAL and INSURANCE COMPANY may have from such non-payment or delay in payment, MUTUAL may, but shall not be required to, pay such premium to INSURANCE COMPANY on behalf of the SHAREHOLDER and if MUTUAL shall so elect then the full amount of such payment, plus interest, shall be deducted from any dividends due to SHAREHOLDER under this Agreement.
3. Appendix No. I-a shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with Appendix No. I-b attached hereto. All references to Appendix I-a in the Agreement shall now refer to Appendix I-b.
4. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.

5. The effective date of this Amendment No. 3 shall be the 1st day of January, 1992.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

AT \_\_\_\_\_

on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1994.

ADVANTAGE PARTNERS

BY: Dallas S. Krapf  
Mr. Dallas Krapf

At West Chester, Pennsylvania  
on April 14, 1995

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Stephen Friedberg

At Pittsburgh, PA  
on April 17, 1995

BY: [Signature]  
Mr. Mark Ouimette

At Pittsburgh, PA  
on April 17, 1995

BY: Dale N. Krapf  
Mr. Dale Krapf

At West Chester, Pennsylvania  
on April 14, 1995

AT Hamilton, Bermuda

on the 8 day of May, 1994.

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

BY: [Signature]  
Paul Watson, President

G:\AMEN\E14.GM\75/1-94

APPENDIX NO. I-b  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "E14"

REDEMPTION DATE

Close of business on the 1st day of March, 2000.

DIVIDEND DATE

Commencing on the 28th day of February, 1995 and annually thereafter on the 28th day of February of each succeeding year up to and including the 28th day of February, 2000.

TREATY

Underwriting Period

Insurance Company

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992  
January 1, 1993 - December 31, 1993  
January 1, 1994 - December 31, 1994

Legion Insurance Company  
Legion Insurance Company  
Legion Insurance Company

UNDERWRITING FEE

Underwriting Period

Underwriting Fee

January 1, 1992 - December 31, 1992  
January 1, 1993 - December 31, 1993  
January 1, 1994 - December 31, 1994

3.5%  
3.5%  
3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the gross premium written under the TREATY.

ADMINISTRATIVE FEE

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

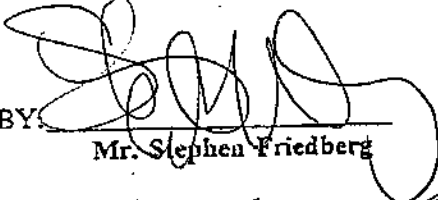
The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

SECURITY DEPOSIT

No Security Deposit is currently required.

BY:   
Mr. Dallas Krapf

BY:   
Mr. Stephen Friedberg

BY:   
Mr. Mark Ouimette

BY:   
Mr. Dale Krapf

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

BY:   
Paul Watson, President

AMENDMENT NO. 4 TO SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT

PARTIAL REDEMPTION AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

This Agreement, effective as of the 1st day of January, 1992, between MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD., a company organized under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "Mutual") and DALE N. KRAPP ("DNK"), DALLAS L. KRAPP ("DLK"), STEPHEN FRIEDBERG ("SF") and MARK OUIMETTE ("MO") (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Shareholders").

BACKGROUND

WHEREAS, the Shareholders, under the name Comp Advantage Partners, jointly purchased one (1) non-voting preferred share of Mutual designated preferred share Series "E14" (the "Preferred Share"), and entered into a Shareholder Agreement effective January 1, 1992 (the "Shareholder Agreement");

WHEREAS, Mutual will declare a stock split of the Preferred Share on a four-for-one basis, the result of which will be that this date each Shareholder owns one (1) Preferred Share;

WHEREAS, each of DNK and DLK are desirous of cancelling and Mutual is desirous of redeeming one (1) Preferred Share owned by DNK and one (1) Preferred Share owned by DLK effective as of January 1, 1992;

WHEREAS, Mutual has agreed to redeem each Preferred Share as set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, after the redemption of the two (2) Preferred Shares as set forth herein, SF and MO shall each own one (1) Preferred Share, and shall be the sole shareholders of Series "E14";

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein, the parties agree as follows:

1. Stock Split. Mutual will declare a stock split of the Preferred Share on a four-for-one basis to be reflected on the shareholder books and records of Mutual, which will result in a distribution of three-quarters of one share to each of the Shareholders, which together with the one-quarter of the share theretofore owned, such shareholder records will reflect that each of the Shareholders owned one Preferred Share.

2. Redemption. Mutual agrees to redeem the one (1) Preferred Share of DNK and the one (1) Preferred Share of DLK (the "Redeemed Shares") as of the effective date of this Agreement in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof.

3. Redemption Price. The redemption price ("Redemption Price") for two (2) Redeemed Shares shall be \$1,156,378, payable to as follows:

(a) \$543,189 each to DNK and DLK on or before April 15, 1995;  
and

(b) \$70,000 shall be retained as a reserve (the "Krapf Reserve") provided in Paragraph 4 of this Agreement.

The Redemption Price includes all dividends heretofore declared but unpaid to DLK AND DNK.

4. Review of Reserves.

(a) At each December 31 for the years 1995 through 1999, the liabilities of Series E14 shall be reviewed to determine whether the reserve for outstanding losses, the reserve for IBNR losses, and any other reserves reasonably applicable to the business of E14 are adequate with respect to the premiums theretofore written by Series E14. To the extent that Mutual from time to time determines that the reserves are not adequate, Mutual shall be entitled to apply that portion or all of the Krapf Reserve up to an amount equal to fifty percent (50%) of the reserve inadequacy.

(b) To the extent that the review of the reserves at each year end are determined to be in excess of those reasonably related to the premiums written by Series E14, an amount equal to fifty percent (50%) thereof, together with any of the Krapf Reserve previously applied by Mutual to reserves, shall be added to the Krapf Reserve.

(c) The amount of the Krapf Reserve remaining on December 31, 2000 or on any Termination Date (as hereinafter defined), plus the investment income earned thereon, shall be paid one-half to DLK and one-half to DNK. For the purposes hereof, the term "Termination Date" shall mean the date prior to December 31, 2000, if any, on which the business operations of Series E14 shall for any reason be terminated, or a date prior to December 31, 2000 when all of the Preferred Shares of Series E14 are no longer owned fifty percent (50%) by SF and fifty percent (50%) by MO.

5. Amendment to Dividend Formula. The parties hereto entered into a Shareholder Agreement dated as of January 1, 1992, as amended (the "Shareholder Agreement"). The dividend set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Shareholder Agreement shall be amended by adding the following provisions to Paragraph 2:

"(D) Minus \$1,086,378.

(E) Minus any portion of the funds paid from the Krapf Reserve to Dale N. Krapf and Dallas L. Krapf on or about December 31, 2000 pursuant to the terms of the Redemption and Release Agreement dated January 1, 1992.

(F) Minus investment income earned on the Krapf Reserve."



6. Consent. SF and MO, jointly and severally, hereby consent and agree to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including the redemption, the Redemption Price, the Krapf Reserve, and the amendment of the dividend formula.

7. Representations and Indemnity. DNK, DLS, SF and MO represent and warrant that they are the only parties holding any interest of any kind in and to Preferred Share Series E14, and that since January 1, 1992 none of DNK, DLK, SF and MO hereby agree to indemnify and hold Mutual harmless from any claim, loss, expense, damages or any cost whatsoever, including attorneys' fees, arising out of any claim by any person to any ownership interest in Preferred Share Series E14.

8. Releases.

(a) Mutual releases and agrees to defend and hold DNK and DLK harmless from any claim, expense, liability or cost of any liability under the Shareholder Agreement, except to the extent set forth herein.

(b) DNK and DLK hereby release Mutual from any claim for dividends, redemption, or other rights arising out of the Shareholder Agreement, except as may be set forth herein.

(c) SF and MO release Mutual from any claim for dividends, redemption or other rights arising out of the sums paid to DNK and DLK hereunder.

(d) Except as set forth herein, DNK, DLK, SF and MO hereby release each other from all liabilities, damages, claims or demands in any manner related to the ownership of a Preferred Share or the operation of Series E14, except as set forth in this Agreement.

9. Effective Date. This Agreement shall be effective as of January 1, 1992.

10. Miscellaneous.

(a) Successors and Assigns. The Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, administrators, successors and assigns.

(b) Notice. Any notices hereunder, if mailed, shall be deemed given and received 72 hours after mailing, and if sent by professional express service, notice shall be deemed given and received at the time of actual delivery. Notices shall be sent to the parties at the addresses set forth herein, or such other addresses as the parties shall designate in writing from time to time.

(c) Records. Mutual agrees that the business records of Series E14 shall be available for inspection by the parties hereto during normal business hours and upon reasonable notice. Further, Mutual agrees to

provide a copy to the parties hereto of the results of operation of Series E14 for each calendar year during which the Krapf Reserve is being maintained.

(d) Shareholders' Agreement. Except to the extent that the terms and conditions of this Agreement require otherwise, the Shareholder Agreement shall no longer be applicable to DNK and DLK, and neither shall have any liability of any kind whatsoever thereunder. All other terms and conditions of the Shareholder Agreement shall remain unchanged as to the other parties.

(e) Expenses. Each party hereto shall pay its own expenses including, without limitation, legal and accounting fees and expenses, incident to the negotiation and preparation of this Agreement and to its performance and compliance with the provisions contained herein.

(f) Entire Agreement; Amendments; and Waivers. This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding and agreement among the parties hereto relative to the subject matter hereof. Any amendments to the Agreement must be in writing, signed by each party hereto. The failure of any party hereto to enforce at any time any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed to be a waiver of the provision, nor in any way to affect the validity of this Agreement or any part hereof or the right of such party thereafter to enforce each and every such provision. No waiver of any breach of this Agreement shall be held to constitute a waiver of any other or subsequent breach.

(g) Partial Invalidity. In case any one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement shall for any reason be held to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable in any respect, such invalidity, illegality, or unenforceability shall not affect any other provision hereof, and this Agreement shall be construed as if such invalid, illegal, or unenforceable provision had never been contained herein, unless the deletion of the provision or provisions would result in such a material change as to cause completion of the transactions contemplated herein to be unreasonable.

(h) Execution in Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed by the parties hereto signing the same instrument, or by each party hereto signing a separate counterpart or counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

(i) Titles and Headings. Titles and headings to Paragraphs herein are inserted for convenience of reference only and are not intended to be a part of or to affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.

(j) Assignment. This Agreement shall not be assignable by any party without the prior written consent of all parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Redemption and Release Agreement as of the date set forth above.

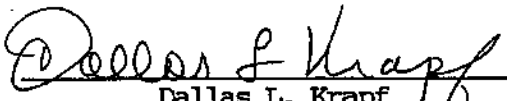
At West Chester, Pennsylvania

on April 14, 1995

  
Dale N. Krapf

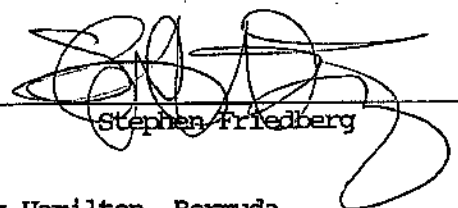
At West Chester, Pennsylvania

on April 14, 1995

  
Dallas L. Krapf


At Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

on April 14, 1995

  
Stephen Friedberg

At Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

on April 14, 1995

  
Mark Oumette

At Hamilton, Bermuda

on 8 May, 1995

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

By:   
Paul Watson, President

AMENDMENT NO. 5 TO SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT,  
PARTIAL REDEMPTION AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

This Amendment and Agreement, effective as of the 30<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2002, among MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD., a company organized under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "Mutual") Stephen Friedberg ("Friedberg") and Mark Ouimette ("Ouimette") (Friedberg and Ouimette collectively referred to as the "Shareholders").

BACKGROUND

WHEREAS, Ouimette and Friedberg and Dale N. Krapf and Dallas L. Krapf (together, the "Krapfs"), jointly purchased, under the name Advantage Partners (hereinafter "Advantage"), one (1) non-voting preferred share of Mutual designated preferred share Series E-14 (the "Preferred Share") and entered into that a Shareholder Agreement as of January 1, 1992 between Mutual and Advantage (the "Shareholder Agreement");

WHEREAS, the parties desired to directly reflect the ownership of the Preferred Share and did so by way of Amendment 4 to Shareholder Agreement as of January 1, 1992 between Mutual and Ouimette and Friedberg and the Krapfs ("Amendment 4");

WHEREAS, Mutual did declare, pursuant to Amendment 4, a stock split of the Preferred Share on a four-for-one basis, the result of which was that Ouimette, Friedberg and Dale N. Krapf and Dallas L. Krapf each owned one (1) Preferred Share;

WHEREAS, Ouimette is desirous of canceling and Mutual is desirous of redeeming the Preferred Share owned by Ouimette effective as of the date hereof;

WHEREAS, Mutual has agreed to redeem such Preferred Share as set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, after the redemption of the Preferred Share as set forth herein, Friedberg shall own one Preferred Share and shall be the sole shareholder of Series "E-14";

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein, the parties agree as follows:

1. Redemption. Mutual agrees to redeem the one (1) Preferred Share of Ouimette (the "Redeemed Share") as of the effective date of this Agreement in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof.

2. Redemption Price. The redemption price ("**Redemption Price**") for the Redeemed Share shall be \$250,000, payable in immediately available funds within five business days of the date hereof.

3. Amendment to Shareholder Agreement. The Shareholder Agreement shall be amended as follows:

- (i) Ouimette shall be deleted as a Shareholder under the Shareholder Agreement.
- (ii) The dividend set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Shareholder Agreement shall be amended by adding the following provisions to Paragraph 2:

"(D) Minus \$250,000."

4. Consent. Friedberg and Ouimette, jointly and severally, hereby consent and agree to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including the redemption, the Redemption Price, and the amendment of the dividend formula.

5. Representations and Indemnity. Friedberg and Ouimette represent and warrant that they are the only parties holding any interest of any kind in and to Preferred Share, and that since January 1, 1992 none of Friedberg or Ouimette has transferred any interest in the Preferred Share to any person. Friedberg and Ouimette hereby agree to indemnify and hold Mutual harmless from any claim, loss, expense, damages or any cost whatsoever, including attorneys' fees, arising out of any claim by any person to any ownership interest in the Preferred Share.

6. Releases.

(a) Mutual releases and agrees to defend and hold Ouimette harmless from any claim, expense, liability or cost of any liability under the Shareholder Agreement, except to the extent set forth herein.

(b) Ouimette hereby releases Mutual from any claim related to the ownership of the Preferred Share for dividends, redemption or other rights arising out of the Shareholder Agreement, except as may be set forth herein. Furthermore, Ouimette hereby specifically releases and agrees to defend and hold Mutual harmless from any and all claims, actions, causes, suits and demands whatsoever made in law or equity which Robin F. Ouimette ever had, now has or hereafter can, shall or may have for, upon or by reason of any matter, cause or thing arising out of or from an Order entered by the Court of Common Pleas of Fayette County, Pennsylvania [USA], Civil Division, dated July 26, 1999 in the action titled, Robin F. Ouimette v. Mark E. Ouimette, No. 1211 of 1999, G.D., which adopted a certain Consent Agreement entered into by Robin F. Ouimette and Ouimette in that action.

(c) Friedberg releases Mutual from any claim for dividends, redemption or other rights arising out of the sums paid to Ouimette hereunder.

(d) Except as set forth herein, Friedberg and Ouimette hereby release each other from all liabilities, damages, claims or demands in any manner related to the ownership of a Preferred Share or the operation of Series E-14, except as set forth in this Agreement.

7. Effective Date. This Agreement shall be effective as of the date hereof.

8. Miscellaneous.

(a) Successors and Assigns. The Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, administrators, successors and assigns.

(b) Notice. Any notices hereunder, if mailed, shall be deemed given and received 72 hours after mailing, and if sent by professional express service, notice shall be deemed given and received at the time of actual delivery. Notices shall be sent to the parties at the addresses set forth herein, or such other addresses as the parties shall designate in writing from time to time.

(c) Records. Mutual agrees that the business records of Series E-14 shall be available for inspection by the parties hereto during normal business hours and upon reasonable notice.

(d) Shareholders' Agreement. Except to the extent that the terms and conditions of this Agreement require otherwise, the Shareholder Agreement shall no longer be applicable to Ouimette, and neither shall have any liability of any kind whatsoever thereunder. Except as modified by this Amendment, the terms and provisions of the Shareholder Agreement are hereby ratified and confirmed by Friedberg and Mutual and shall remain in full force and effect.

(e) Expenses. Each party hereto shall pay its own expenses including, without limitation, legal and accounting fees and expenses, incident to the negotiation and preparation of this Agreement and to its performance and compliance with the provisions contained herein, notwithstanding, Mutual shall be entitled to its fees and expenses for administration of the subject redemption.

(f) Entire Agreement; Amendments; and Waivers. This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding and agreement among the parties hereto relative to the subject matter hereof. Any amendments to the Agreement must be in writing, signed by each party hereto. The failure of any party hereto to enforce at any time any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed to be a waiver of the provision, nor in any way to affect the validity of this Agreement or any part hereof or the right of such party thereafter to enforce each



and every such provision. No waiver of any breach of this Agreement shall be held to constitute a waiver of any other or subsequent breach.

(g) Partial Invalidity. In case any one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement shall for any reason be held to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable in any respect, such invalidity, illegality, or unenforceability shall not affect any other provision hereof, and this Agreement shall be construed as if such invalid, illegal, or unenforceable provision had never been contained herein, unless the deletion of the provision or provisions would result in such a material change as to cause completion of the transactions contemplated herein to be unreasonable.

(h) Execution in Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed by the parties hereto signing the same instrument, or by each party hereto signing a separate counterpart or counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

(i) Titles and Headings. Titles and headings to Paragraphs herein are inserted for convenience of reference only and are not intended to be a part of or to affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.

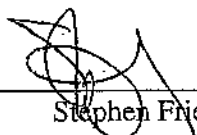
(j) Assignment. This Agreement shall not be assignable by any party without the prior written consent of all parties.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Amendment and Agreement as of the date set forth above.

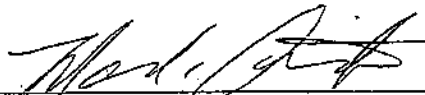
At Pittsburgh Pennsylvania

on 3/6, 2002

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Stephen Friedberg

At Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

on 3/5, 2002

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Mark Oumette

At Hamilton, Bermuda

on 30.1.1, 2002

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
David Alexander, President



# EXHIBIT 2

**SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT**

**THIS AGREEMENT**, made and entered into as of March 1, 1994, by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of Bermuda (hereinafter referred to as "**MUTUAL**") and **MARK E. OUIMETTE** (hereinafter referred to as "**SHAREHOLDER**"), of 4240 Greensburg Pike, Pittsburgh, PA, 15221.

**WITNESSETH:**

**WHEREAS**, **SHAREHOLDER** is desirous of purchasing One (1) non-voting preferred share of **MUTUAL** designated Series "**U21**" preferred share (hereinafter "**PREFERRED SHARE**") for the purchase price hereinafter set forth; and

**WHEREAS**, **MUTUAL** is desirous of repurchasing the **PREFERRED SHARE** on the redemption date set forth in Appendix I attached hereto (hereinafter referred to as the "**REDEMPTION DATE**") for the purchase price hereinafter set forth; and

**WHEREAS**, a subsidiary of **MUTUAL**, **MUTUAL INDEMNITY (BERMUDA) LTD.** (hereinafter referred to as "**INDEMNITY**") entered into one or more Reinsurance Agreements (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as the "**TREATY**") with the insurance company as shown in Appendix I (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as the "**INSURANCE COMPANY**"), all as set forth in Appendix I, pursuant to which **INDEMNITY** has reinsured certain of the liability of **INSURANCE COMPANY** on policies of insurance (hereinafter referred to individually or collectively as the "**POLICY**") issued to **SHAREHOLDER** and its affiliates.

WHEREAS, **AGREEMENT**, the **POLICY** and the **TREATY** together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "**PROGRAM**") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the **PROGRAM** would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. **SHAREHOLDER** agrees to purchase the **PREFERRED SHARE** and agrees to pay to **MUTUAL** the amount of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00). This amount shall be paid within thirty (30) days of the execution of this Agreement.
2. On the dates shown in Appendix I (hereinafter referred to as the "**DIVIDEND DATE**") **MUTUAL** agrees to cause a dividend to be declared to the owner of record on such date(s) of the **PREFERRED SHARE** in an amount equal to the sum of the following:
  - (A) The amount of investment income, if any, earned by **MUTUAL** during the period ending March 31 immediately preceding such **DIVIDEND DATE** resulting from the investment of the cash funds received by **MUTUAL** as the purchase price of the **PREFERRED SHARE** as set forth in paragraph (1) hereof, less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I equal to a percentage per annum of the average amount of investment funds held by **MUTUAL** as a result of the purchase price of the **PREFERRED SHARE**.
  - (B) Plus/(minus) the amount of investment income/(loss) earned by **INDEMNITY** during the period ending March 31 preceding the **DIVIDEND DATE**, resulting from the investment of funds received by **INDEMNITY** under the **TREATY** less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I equal to a percentage per annum of the average amount of such funds held by **INDEMNITY** during the preceding year. It is understood and agreed that such funds may be held by **INDEMNITY** as loss reserves and premium reserves and may be repaid to **INSURANCE COMPANY** pursuant to the terms of the **TREATY**.

- (C) Plus or minus the amount of underwriting gain or loss realized by INDEMNITY on the TREATY during the policy year preceding the DIVIDEND DATE. Underwriting gain shall be computed by the following formula:

Net Premium received by INDEMNITY after all deductions made by or paid to the INSURANCE COMPANY including ceding commissions, expenses and taxes (including the actual final cost of licenses, fees, assigned risk charges, guarantee funds etc. related to the POLICY) as provided in the TREATY; minus all losses and loss expenses incurred including loss and loss expense reserves for unpaid reported losses and for losses incurred but not reported; minus the applicable Underwriting Fee as shown in Appendix I; minus the actual cost incurred by INDEMNITY in establishing and maintaining a letter of credit in favor of INSURANCE COMPANY as required by the TREATY.

- 3.(A) SHAREHOLDER hereby indemnifies and holds MUTUAL and INDEMNITY harmless against the cumulative sum of paragraphs 2(A), 2(B) and 2(C) minus the cumulative amount of dividends paid, being less than zero at any point in time.

On receipt of each written demand by MUTUAL or INDEMNITY, SHAREHOLDER agrees to pay MUTUAL or INDEMNITY within 30 days, the amount by which the cumulative sum of the amounts calculated under paragraphs 2(A), 2(B) and 2(C) minus the cumulative amounts of dividends paid pursuant to this Agreement, are less than zero minus all previous payments under this paragraph provided however that the definition of incurred losses and loss expenses in paragraph 2(C) shall for this purpose only include losses and loss expenses which have been paid or are likely to be paid within the following ninety (90) days.

- (B) As security for this obligation SHAREHOLDER hereby agrees to provide INDEMNITY, upon execution of this Agreement collateral (hereinafter referred to as the "SECURITY DEPOSIT") in the form of a clean irrevocable letter of credit in the amount as shown in Appendix I drawn on a bank acceptable to INDEMNITY or substitute cash collateral. Thereafter, SHAREHOLDER agrees, during the period of the POLICY and for so long thereafter as

**INDEMNITY** as any outstanding or potential liability under the terms of the **TREATY** to keep such letter of credit in force or to substitute cash collateral prior to the expiration of such letter of credit. If cash collateral is provided, interest earned on such collateral, less the applicable Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I, will be included as a dividend pursuant to Sections 2 (B) and 4 hereof.

The provisions of this paragraph (3) shall survive the redemption of the **PREFERRED SHARE** and the termination of this Agreement.

4. **SHAREHOLDER** agrees to pay all premium due to **INSURANCE COMPANY** promptly and in full. Any failure to pay such premium to **INSURANCE COMPANY** promptly when due shall constitute a material breach of this Agreement. In addition to all other remedies which **MUTUAL** and **INSURANCE COMPANY** may have from such non-payment or delay in payment, **MUTUAL** may, but shall not be required to, pay such premium to **INSURANCE COMPANY** on behalf of the **SHAREHOLDER** and if **MUTUAL** shall so elect then the full amount of such payment, plus interest, shall be deducted from any dividends due to **SHAREHOLDER** under this Agreement.
5. If on the **REDEMPTION DATE**, as defined in this Agreement, **INDEMNITY** continues to hold funds pursuant to the **TREATY**, **MUTUAL** agrees to annually pay **SHAREHOLDER** on May 31 of each year as additional dividends, the amount of investment income earned by **INDEMNITY** during the preceding year resulting from the investment of such funds, less an Administrative Fee as shown in Appendix I equal to a percentage per annum of the average amount of such funds, plus or minus the amount of additional underwriting gain or loss realized by **INDEMNITY** on the **TREATY**, calculated in accordance with paragraph 2(C) hereof, until such time as the amount of funds held by **INDEMNITY** is less than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000), at which point liability under this paragraph shall cease.

6. On the **REDEMPTION DATE**, **MUTUAL** agrees to **repurchase** from the **SHAREHOLDER** the **PREFERRED SHARE** upon presentation of the share certificate representing the **PREFERRED SHARE** duly endorsed for cancellation for the price of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) by repaying the amount of cash paid by **SHAREHOLDER** as purchase price for the **PREFERRED SHARE**.
7. It is agreed that the **PREFERRED SHARE** issued to **SHAREHOLDER** pursuant to this Agreement is being purchased by the **SHAREHOLDER** for purposes of investment only. The said **PREFERRED SHARE** has not been registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. The said **PREFERRED SHARE** shall not be sold, transferred, hypothecated, pledged or otherwise assigned or encumbered and will bear the following legend:-

"These securities have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. These Securities have been acquired for investment and may not be sold, transferred, hypothecated, pledged or otherwise assigned or encumbered."
8. This Agreement may not be modified, amended or changed in any manner except in writing signed by all the parties hereto. It may, however, be terminated by written notice from either party to the other at least sixty (60) days prior to the proposed termination date. In such event all existing obligations from each party to the other or to third parties shall remain in force as of the time of termination.
9. All notices, requests, demands or other communications provided for herein shall be in writing, shall be delivered by hand or by first-class mail, postage prepaid and shall be addressed to the parties hereto at their respective addresses listed below or to such other persons or addresses as the relevant party shall designate as to itself from time-to-time in a writing delivered in like manner:

If to **MUTU** ☐ to it at:

44 Church Street  
P.O. Box HM 2064  
Hamilton HM HX, Bermuda

Attn: Paul D. Watson, President

If to **SHAREHOLDER** ☐ to it at:

The Franklin Centre  
4240 Greensburg Pike  
Pittsburgh, PA 15221  
U.S.A.

Attn: Mark E. Ouimette

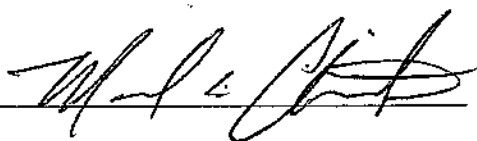
10. This Agreement has been made and executed in Bermuda and shall be exclusively governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of Bermuda and any dispute concerning this Agreement shall be resolved exclusively by the courts of Bermuda.
11. All amounts referred to herein are expressed in United States Dollars and all payments shall be made in such dollars.
12. The purchase of the **PREFERRED SHARE** by **SHAREHOLDER** and any subsequent transfers of the **PREFERRED SHARE** are subject to the prior consent of the Bermuda Monetary Authority (Foreign Exchange Control), which agency must approve all transfers of shares in Bermuda companies.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

At 4:00 PM.

on the 12 day of September, 1994


**MARK E. OUMETTE**

BY: 

At Hamilton, Bermuda

on the 20 day of Sept, 1994

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**

BY:   
Paul Watson, President



PREFERRED SHARE SERIES 21"  
APPENDIX NO. I

**REDEMPTION DATE**

Close of business on the 1st day of June 2001.

**DIVIDEND DATE**

Commencing on the 31st day of May 1996 and annually thereafter on the 31st day of May of each succeeding year up to and including the 31st day of May 2001.

**TREATY**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 to April 1, 1995

**Insurance Company**

Credit General Insurance Company

**UNDERWRITING FEE**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 to April 1, 1995

**Underwriting Fee**

3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the net ceded premium under the POLICY.

**ADMINISTRATIVE FEE**

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

No security deposit is currently required.

**MARK E. OUMETTE**

BY: 

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**

BY: 

Paul Watson, President

Q:\SHAG\SHAG-U21.SS\m16-94

U21

Shareholder

**AMENDMENT NO. 1  
TO  
SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"**

This is Amendment No. 1, to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into as of the 1st day of March, 1994 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**MUTUAL**") and **MARK E. OUIMETTE** (hereinafter "**SHAREHOLDER**") of 4240 Greensburg Pike, Pittsburgh, PA 15221.

**WITNESSETH**

**WHEREAS**, both **SHAREHOLDER** and **MUTUAL** are desirous of amending this Agreement to provide for the renewal of the **PROGRAM**; and

**WHEREAS**, this **AGREEMENT**, the **POLICY** and the **TREATY** together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "**PROGRAM**") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the **PROGRAM** would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. Appendix No. I shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with Appendix No. I-a attached hereto. All references to Appendix I in the Agreement shall now refer to Appendix I-a.
2. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.

3. The effective date of this Amendment No. 1 shall be the 1st day of March, 1994.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

At HAMILTON BDA

on the 17 day of Nov., 1995.

BY: Mark E. Ouimette  
MARK E. OUIMETTE

At Hamilton Buda

on the 17 day of Nov., 1995.

MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.

BY: Paul Watson

Paul Watson, President

APPENDIX NO. I-a  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"

**REDEMPTION DATE**

Close of business on the 1st day of June, 2002.

**DIVIDEND DATE**

Commencing on the 31st day of May, 1996 and annually thereafter on the 31st day of May of each succeeding year up to and including the 31st day of May, 2002.

**TREATY**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996

**Insurance Company**

Credit General Insurance Company  
Credit General Insurance Company

**UNDERWRITING FEE**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996

**Underwriting Fee**

3.5%  
3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the net ceded premium under the POLICY.

**ADMINISTRATIVE FEE**

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

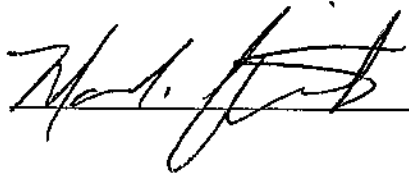
**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

No Security Deposit is presently required.

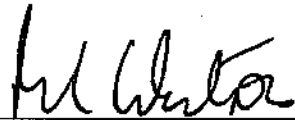
MARK E. OUIMETTE

MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.

BY:

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Mark E. Ouimet", written over a horizontal line.

BY:

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Paul Watson", written over a horizontal line.  
Paul Watson, President

G:\ADD-SHAG\AMEN-U21.NC\mpw\11.95

AMENDMENT NO. 2  
TO  
SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"

This is Amendment No. 2, to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into as of the 1st day of March, 1994 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**MUTUAL**") and **MARK E. OUIMETTE** (hereinafter "**SHAREHOLDER**") of 4240 Greensburg Pike, Pittsburgh, PA 15221.

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, both **SHAREHOLDER** and **MUTUAL** are desirous of amending this Agreement to provide for the renewal of the **PROGRAM**; and

WHEREAS, this **AGREEMENT**, the **POLICY** and the **TREATY** together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "**PROGRAM**") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the **PROGRAM** would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. Appendix No. I-a shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with Appendix No. I-b attached hereto. All references to Appendix I-a in the Agreement shall now refer to Appendix I-b.

2. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.

3. The effective date of this Amendment No. 2 shall be the 1st day of March, 1994.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have set their hand.

At Hamilton BDA  
on the 17 day of MAY, 1996.

BY:   
MARK E. OUIMETTE

At Hamilton Bermuda  
on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of May, 1996.  
MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.

BY:   
Gary Roche, Vice President

G-ADD-SHAG/AMEN2-U21.NC/tgr/S-96



**APPENDIX NO. I-b**  
**PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"**

**REDEMPTION DATE**

Close of business on the 1st day of June, 2003.

**DIVIDEND DATE**

Commencing on the 31st day of May, 1996 and annually thereafter on the 31st day of May of each succeeding year up to and including the 31st day of May, 2003.

**TREATY**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
 April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996  
 April 1, 1996 - April 1, 1997

**Insurance Company**

Credit General Insurance Company  
 Credit General Insurance Company  
 Credit General Insurance Company

**UNDERWRITING FEE**

**Underwriting Period**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
 April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996  
 April 1, 1996 - April 1, 1997

**Underwriting Fee**

3.5%  
 3.5%  
 3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the net ceded premium under the **POLICY** for underwriting periods commencing prior to April 1, 1996. For the underwriting period commencing April 1, 1996, the Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the gross written premium under the **POLICY**.

**ADMINISTRATIVE FEE**

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

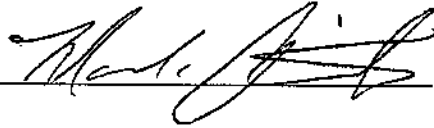
**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

No Security Deposit is presently required.

**MARK E. OUIMETTE**

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**

BY:



BY:

  
Gary Roche, Vice President

G-ADD-SHAG/AMEN2-U21.NC/hgr/5-96

AMENDMENT NO. 3  
TO  
SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"

This is Amendment No. 3, to a certain Shareholder Agreement made and entered into as of the 1st day of March, 1994 by and between **MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**, a company organized and existing under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**MUTUAL**") and **MARK E. OUIMETTE** (hereinafter "**SHAREHOLDER**") of 4240 Greensburg Pike, Pittsburgh, PA 15221.

WITNESSETH

**WHEREAS**, both **SHAREHOLDER** and **MUTUAL** are desirous of amending this Agreement to provide for the renewal of the **PROGRAM**; and

**WHEREAS**, this **AGREEMENT**, the **POLICY** and the **TREATY** together constitute a single insurance program (hereinafter the "**PROGRAM**") which is a uniquely negotiated single contract and no part of the **PROGRAM** would have been entered into without the other parts being in force.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the mutual promises and undertakings set forth herein the parties do hereby agree as follows:

1. Appendix No. I-b shall be deleted in its entirety and replaced with Appendix No. I-c attached hereto. All references to Appendix I-b in the Agreement shall now refer to Appendix I-c.

2. All other terms and conditions shall remain unchanged.
3. The effective date of this Amendment No. 3 shall be the 1st day of March, 1994.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the parties have set their hand.

At \_\_\_\_\_  
on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1998.

BY:

**MARK E. OUMETTE**

At Hamilton, Bermuda

on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of June, 1998.

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**

BY:

**Gary Roche, Vice President**

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**APPENDIX NO. I-c  
PREFERRED SHARE SERIES "U21"**

**REDEMPTION DATE**

Close of business on the 1st day of June, 2005.

**DIVIDEND DATE**

Commencing on the 31st day of May, 1996 and annually thereafter on the 31st day of May of each succeeding year up to and including the 31st day of May, 2005.

**TREATY**

**Underwriting Period**

**Insurance Company**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996  
April 1, 1996 - April 1, 1997  
April 1, 1997 - April 1, 1998  
April 1, 1998 - April 1, 1999

Credit General Insurance Company  
Credit General Insurance Company  
Credit General Insurance Company  
Credit General Insurance Company  
Credit General Insurance Company

**UNDERWRITING FEE**

**Underwriting Period**

**Underwriting Fee**

February 21, 1994 - April 1, 1995  
April 1, 1995 - April 1, 1996  
April 1, 1996 - April 1, 1997  
April 1, 1997 - April 1, 1998  
April 1, 1998 - April 1, 1999

3.5%  
3.5%  
3.5%  
3.5%  
3.5%

The Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the net ceded premium under the **POLICY** for underwriting periods commencing prior to April 1, 1996. For the underwriting period commencing April 1, 1996 and thereafter, the Underwriting Fee is expressed as a percentage of the gross written premium under the **POLICY**.

**ADMINISTRATIVE FEE**

During the term of the Underwriting Period 1.25% per annum

After expiration of the Underwriting Period 1.75% per annum

The administrative fee is calculated as a percentage of the average amount of funds held pursuant to Section 2 of the Agreement.

The Underwriting Period will be extended accordingly for each renewal.

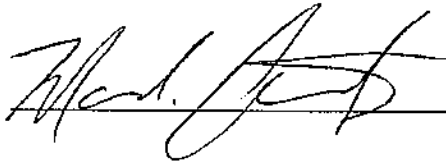
**SECURITY DEPOSIT**

No Security Deposit is presently required.

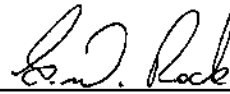
**MARK E. OUIMETTE**

**MUTUAL HOLDINGS (BERMUDA) LTD.**

BY:



BY:



Gary Roche, Vice President

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AMENDMENT NO. 4 TO SHAREHOLDER AGREEMENT,  
PARTIAL REDEMPTION AND RELEASE AGREEMENT

This Amendment and Agreement, effective as of the 30<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2002, among MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD., a company organized under the laws of the Islands of Bermuda (hereinafter "**Mutual**") Stephen Friedberg ("**Friedberg**") and Mark Ouimette ("**Ouimette**") (Friedberg and Ouimette collectively referred to as the "**Shareholders**").

BACKGROUND

WHEREAS, Ouimette, as agent and nominee on behalf of Ouimette and Friedberg, purchased one (1) nonvoting preferred share of Mutual designated preferred shares Series U-21 (the "**Preferred Share**") and entered into that certain Shareholder Agreement as of March 31, 1994 between Mutual and Ouimette (the "**Shareholder Agreement**");

WHEREAS, the parties desire to directly reflect the ownership of the Preferred Share;

WHEREAS, Mutual will declare a stock split of the Preferred Share on a two-for-one basis to be reflected on the shareholder books and records of Mutual, which will result in a distribution of one share to Friedberg. As a result, the shareholder records will reflect that Friedberg owns one (1) Preferred Share and Ouimette owns one (1) Preferred Share;

WHEREAS, Ouimette is desirous of canceling and Mutual is desirous of redeeming the Preferred Share owned by Ouimette effective as of the date hereof;

WHEREAS, Mutual has agreed to redeem such Preferred Share as set forth in this Agreement; and

WHEREAS, after the redemption of the Preferred Share as set forth herein, Friedberg shall own one Preferred Share and shall be the sole shareholder of Series "U-21";

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein, the parties agree as follows:

1. Stock Split. Mutual will declare a stock split of the Preferred Share on a two-for-one basis to be reflected on the shareholder books and records of Mutual, which will result in a distribution of one (1) share to Friedberg. As a result, the shareholder records will reflect that Friedberg owns one (1) Preferred Share and Ouimette owns one (1) Preferred Share.

2. Redemption. Mutual agrees to redeem the one (1) Preferred Share of Ouimette (the "**Redeemed Share**") as of the effective date of this Agreement in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof.

3. Redemption Price. The redemption price ("**Redemption Price**") for the Redeemed Share shall be \$500,000, payable in immediately available funds within five business days of the date hereof.

4. Amendment to Shareholder Agreement. The Shareholder Agreement shall be amended as follows:

- (i) Friedberg shall be added as a Shareholder under the Shareholder Agreement.
- (ii) Ouimette shall be deleted as a Shareholder under the Shareholder Agreement.
- (iii) The dividend set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Shareholder Agreement shall be amended by adding the following provisions to Paragraph 2:

“(D) Minus \$500,000.”

5. Consent. Friedberg and Ouimette, jointly and severally, hereby consent and agree to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including the stock split, the issuance of a Preferred Share to Friedberg, the redemption, the Redemption Price, and the amendment of the dividend formula.

6. Representations and Indemnity. Friedberg and Ouimette represent and warrant that they are the only parties holding any interest of any kind in and to Preferred Share, and that since March 31, 1994 none of Friedberg or Ouimette has transferred any interest in the Preferred Share to any person. Friedberg and Ouimette hereby agree to indemnify and hold Mutual harmless from any claim, loss, expense, damages or any cost whatsoever, including attorneys' fees, arising out of any claim by any person to any ownership interest in the Preferred Share.

7. Releases.

(a) Mutual releases and agrees to defend and hold Ouimette harmless from any claim, expense, liability or cost of any liability under the Shareholder Agreement, except to the extent set forth herein.

(b) Ouimette hereby releases Mutual from any claim related to the ownership of the Preferred Share for dividends, redemption or other rights arising out of the Shareholder Agreement, except as may be set forth herein. Furthermore, Ouimette hereby specifically releases and agrees to defend and hold Mutual harmless from any and all claims, actions, causes, suits and demands whatsoever made in law or equity which Robin F. Ouimette ever had, now has or hereafter can, shall or may have for, upon or by reason of any matter, cause or thing arising out of or from an Order entered by the Court of Common Pleas of Fayette County, Pennsylvania [USA], Civil Division, dated July 26, 1999 in the action titled, Robin F. Ouimette v. Mark E. Ouimette, No. 1211 of 1999, G.D., which adopted a certain Consent Agreement entered into by Robin F. Ouimette and Ouimette in that action.

(c) Friedberg releases Mutual from any claim for dividends, redemption or other rights arising out of the sums paid to Ouimette hereunder.



(d) Except as set forth herein, Friedberg and Ouimette hereby release each other from all liabilities, damages, claims or demands in any manner related to the ownership of a Preferred Share or the operation of Series U-21, except as set forth in this Agreement.

8. Effective Date. This Agreement shall be effective as of the date hereof.

9. Miscellaneous.

(a) Successors and Assigns. The Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, administrators, successors and assigns.

(b) Notice. Any notices hereunder, if mailed, shall be deemed given and received 72 hours after mailing, and if sent by professional express service, notice shall be deemed given and received at the time of actual delivery. Notices shall be sent to the parties at the addresses set forth herein, or such other addresses as the parties shall designate in writing from time to time.

(c) Records. Mutual agrees that the business records of Series U-21 shall be available for inspection by the parties hereto during normal business hours and upon reasonable notice.

(d) Shareholders' Agreement. Except to the extent that the terms and conditions of this Agreement require otherwise, the Shareholder Agreement shall no longer be applicable to Ouimette, and neither shall have any liability of any kind whatsoever thereunder. Except as modified by this Amendment, the terms and provisions of the Shareholder Agreement are hereby ratified and confirmed by Friedberg and Mutual and shall remain in full force and effect.

(e) Expenses. Each party hereto shall pay its own expenses including, without limitation, legal and accounting fees and expenses, incident to the negotiation and preparation of this Agreement and to its performance and compliance with the provisions contained herein, notwithstanding, Mutual shall be entitled to its fees and expenses for administration of the subject redemption.

(f) Entire Agreement; Amendments; and Waivers. This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding and agreement among the parties hereto relative to the subject matter hereof. Any amendments to the Agreement must be in writing, signed by each party hereto. The failure of any party hereto to enforce at any time any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed to be a waiver of the provision, nor in any way to affect the validity of this Agreement or any part hereof or the right of such party thereafter to enforce each and every such provision. No waiver of any breach of this Agreement shall be held to constitute a waiver of any other or subsequent breach.

(g) Partial Invalidity. In case any one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement shall for any reason be held to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable in any respect, such invalidity, illegality, or unenforceability shall not affect any other provision

hereof, and this Agreement shall be construed as if such invalid, illegal, or unenforceable provision had never been contained herein, unless the deletion of the provision or provisions would result in such a material change as to cause completion of the transactions contemplated herein to be unreasonable.

(h) Execution in Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed by the parties hereto signing the same instrument, or by each party hereto signing a separate counterpart or counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

(i) Titles and Headings. Titles and headings to Paragraphs herein are inserted for convenience of reference only and are not intended to be a part of or to affect the meaning or interpretation of this Agreement.

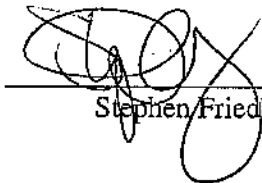
(j) Assignment. This Agreement shall not be assignable by any party without the prior written consent of all parties.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Amendment and Agreement as of the date set forth above.

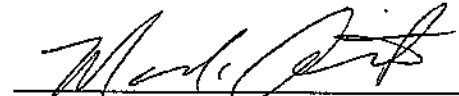
At Pittsburgh Pennsylvania

on 3/6, 2002

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Stephen Friedberg

At Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

on 3/5, 2002

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Mark Ouimette

At Hamilton, Bermuda

on 3/11, 2002

MUTUAL HOLDINGS LTD.

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
David Alexander, President